Corbicula Clam Results 2003

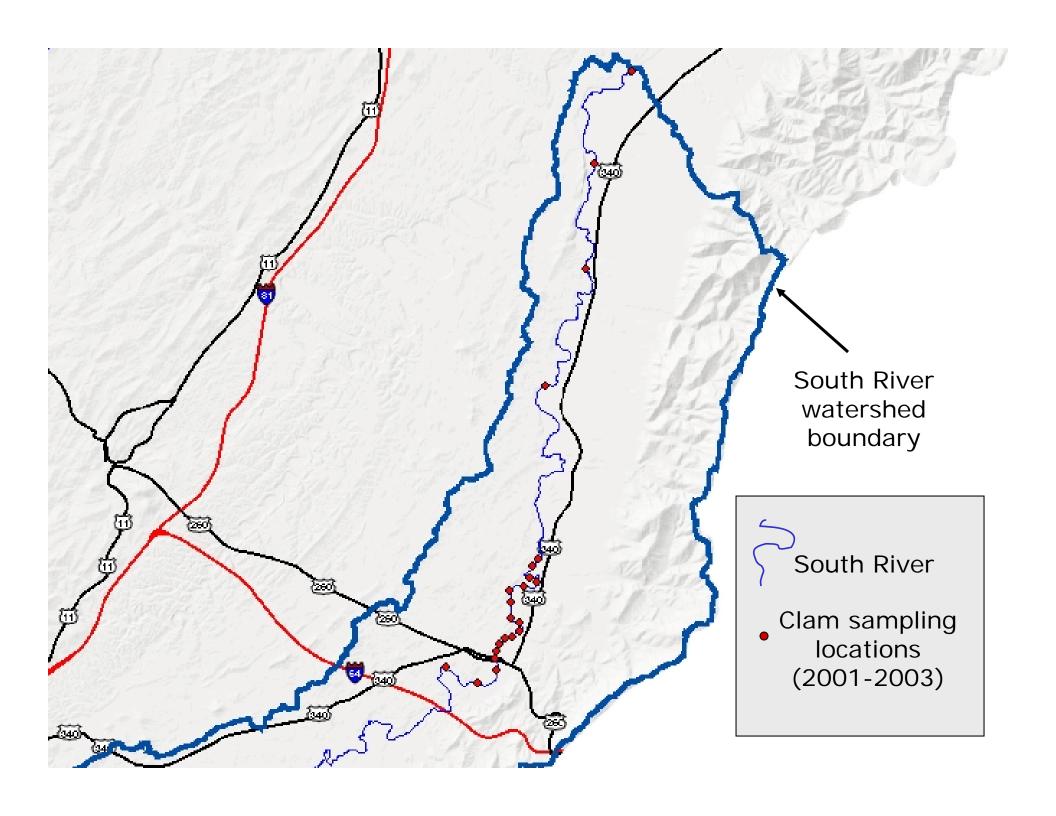
Thomas R. Benzing
James Madison University
February 10, 2004

Ecology of Corbicula fluminea

- non-native freshwater clam
- first reported in Virginia in 1972
- average life span: 1-3 years
- abundant in South River
- filter rate: 8 800 mL per hour
- typical adult size: 0.2 0.5 grams



Asiatic clam, C. fluminea

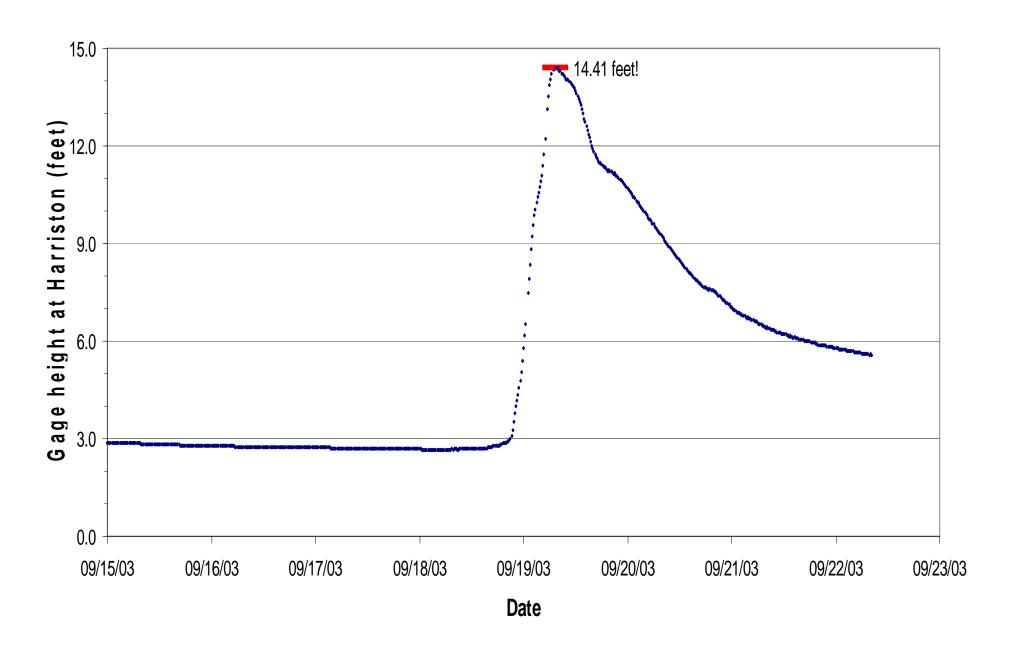


Sampling Notes: November 15, 2003

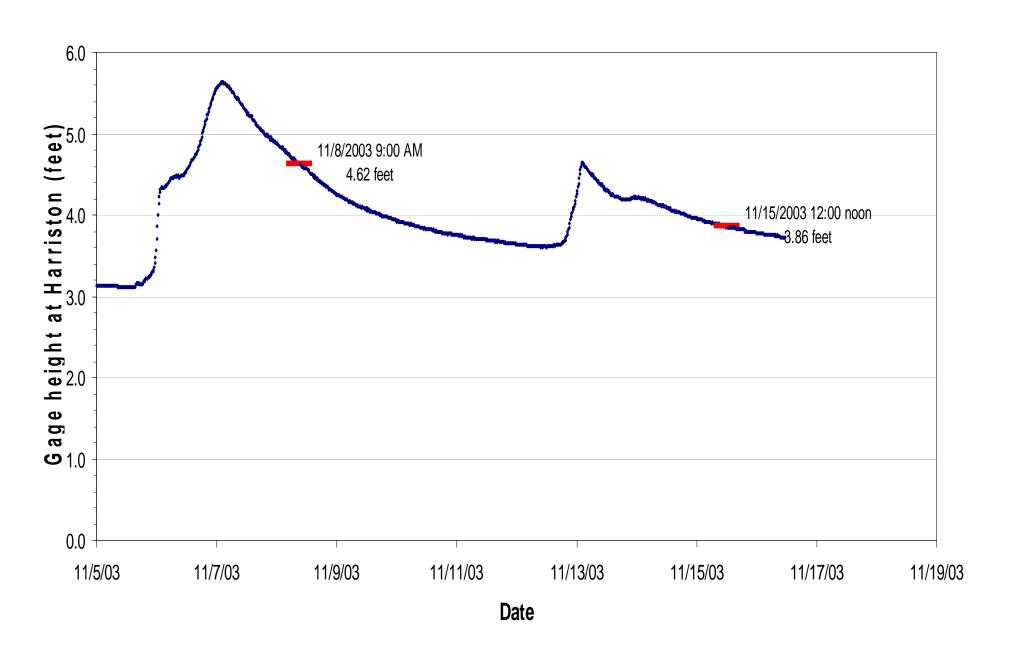
- Streamflow was higher than normal
- Evidence of recent scouring of river channel
- Clams were not as easy to find as last year
- □ Purged in deionized water for over 48 hours
- Shucked and frozen on November 18
- Shipped to analytical lab on November 19



South River Stage during Hurricane Isabel (September 2003)



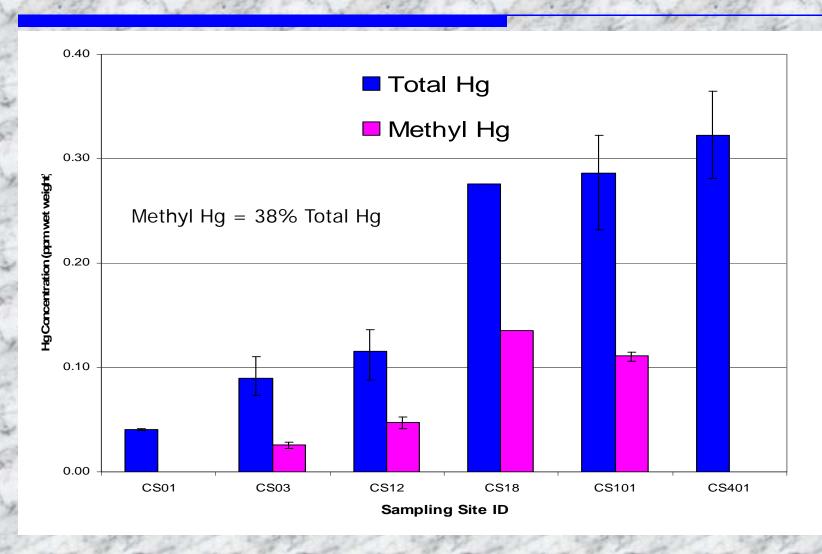
South River Stage during November 2003



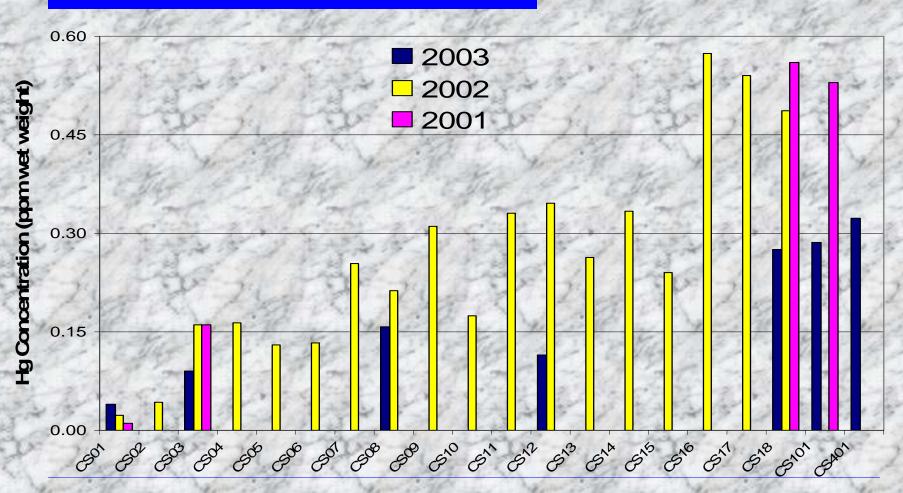
Clam Tissue Results, 2003

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Site ID	Description of Location	Replicates	Hg (ppm)	MeHg (ppm)
CS01	Ridgeview Park (control)	2	0.040	
CS03	Constitution Park	3	0.090	0.026
CS08	North Park	1	0.158	
CS12	downstream of Hopeman Parkway bridge	3	0.115	0.048
CS18	Dooms	1	0.276	0.135
CS101	Augusta Forestry Center	3	0.286	0.111
CS401	Port Republic @ Town Park	3	0.322	

Clam Tissue Results, 2003



Comparison of Clam Data, 2001-2003



Sampling Location ID